

Overview of Non-Voter Debt / Certificates Of Participation

February 8, 2024



Non-Voter Approved Debt



OVERVIEW:

- Non-Voter Approved Debt is a type of municipal debt that is issued without the approval of taxpayers. It is guaranteed directly against the issuer's general fund revenues.
- School districts utilize this debt as an alternative financing option to general obligation bonds to fund capital facility projects and/or acquisition of property.
- Washington USD has issued five (5) series of non-voter approved debt utilizing Lease Purchases and Certificates of Participation.

WUSD OUTSTANDING NON-VOTER APPROVED DEBT SUMMARY

SERIES	ISSUE DATE	ORIGINAL PAR AMOUNT	FINAL MATURITY	NET INTEREST RATE	PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OUTSTANDING	CALL DATE	PLEDGED ASSET
2007 COP	6/28/2007	\$70,645,000	8/1/2037	4.00%	\$0	Refunded in 2017	Bridgeway Island ES
2010 Lease-Purchase (QSCB)	4/9/2010	8,885,432	3/15/2026	1.42% [3]	8,885,432 [1]	-	Stonegate ES
2012 Lease-Purchase (CREB)	10/23/2012	7,306,260	6/1/2029	2.08% [4]	3,025,131	-	Southport ES
2014 COPs	12/10/2014	6,055,000	12/1/2039	3.74% ^[5]	5,150,000	12/1/2024	Bridgeway Island ES
2017 Refunding COPs ^[2]	6/22/2017	63,805,000	8/1/2036	2.82%	46,600,000	8/1/2026	River City High School
TOTAL AMOUNT OUTSTANDING		\$86,051,692			\$63,660,563		

^[1] The sinking fund balance as of June 30, 2023, is \$7,219,414.

^[2] A portion of the debt is paid by the City.

^[3] Reflects net interest rate including subsidized rate of 5.83%.

^[4] Reflects net interest rate including subsidized rate of 3.01%.

^[5] Interest rate reflects an approximate number due to a re-run of final numbers by KNN using parameters provided in the Official Statement.

2010 Lease-Purchase - QSCB





QUALIFIED SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION BONDS ("QSCBS"):

Authorized through the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, qualified issuers may receive a credit or direct pay federal subsidy for the rehabilitation, repair, and equipping of schools.

OVERVIEW OF WUSD 2010 QSCB:

- On April 9, 2010, the District issued Lease-Purchase QSCBs for a total par amount of \$8,885,432.
- The net effective interest rate (after subsidy) is 1.42%
 - Includes the subsidized rate of 5.83%.
- JP Morgan Chase ("Direct Purchase Bank") underwrote the bonds via private placement.
- The District has been making sinking fund payments in accordance with a schedule established with the Direct Purchase Bank. As of June 30, 2023, the sinking fund balance held by the Yolo County Treasurer (as paying agent) is approximately \$7.22 million.
- The final maturity of the bonds are scheduled for March 15, 2026.

2010 QSCB PAYMENT SCHEDULE*

	PRINCIPAL (SINKING FUND DEPOSITS)	INTEREST	TOTAL RENTAL PAYMENT
3/15/2011	\$555,340	\$117,762	\$673,101
3/15/2012	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2013	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2014	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2015	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2016	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2017	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2018	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2019	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2020	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2021	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2022	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2023	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2024	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2025	555,340	126,173	681,513
3/15/2026	555,340	126,173	681,513
	\$8,885,432	\$2,010,358	\$10,895,790

^{*}Interest component represents a supplemental coupon of 1.42%.

2012 Direct Lease-Purchase CREBs





CLEAN RENEWABLE ENERGY BONDS ("CREBS"):

A form of tax credit bonds that allows qualified issuers to finance certain renewable energy projects/facilities at subsidized interest costs.

OVERVIEW OF WUSD 2012 CREBS:

- On October 23, 2012, the District issued Lease-Purchase CREBs for a total par amount of \$7,306,260 at an interest rate of 5.09%.
- The net effective interest rate (after subsidy) is 2.08%.
- The District receives a Federal interest subsidy.
- There is \$3,025,131 total debt outstanding.
- The final maturity of the bonds are scheduled for October 23, 2029.

2012 CREB PAYMENT SCHEDULE

	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	TOTAL RENTAL PAYMENT	SUBSIDY PAYMENT	NET RENTAL PAYMENT
10/23/2013	-	\$371,889	\$371,889	\$219,918	\$151,970
10/23/2014	\$389,553	371,889	761,441	219,918	541,523
10/23/2015	397,656	352,060	749,716	208,193	541,523
10/23/2016	405,927	331,820	737,746	196,223	541,523
10/23/2017	414,370	311,158	725,528	184,005	541,523
10/23/2018	422,989	290,067	713,056	171,533	541,523
10/23/2019	431,787	268,536	700,324	158,801	541,523
10/23/2020	440,768	246,559	687,327	145,804	541,523
10/23/2021	449,936	224,123	674,060	132,537	541,523
10/23/2022	459,295	201,222	660,517	118,994	541,523
10/23/2023	468,848	177,844	646,692	105,169	541,523
10/23/2024	478,600	153,979	632,579	91,053	541,526
10/23/2025	488,555	129,618	618,174	76,651	541,523
10/23/2026	498,717	104,751	603,468	61,945	541,523
10/23/2027	509,090	79,366	588,457	46,934	541,523
10/23/2028	519,680	53,454	573,133	31,610	541,523
10/23/2029	530,489	27,002	557,491	15,968	541,523
	\$7,306,260	\$3,695,336	\$11,001,596	\$2,185,255	\$8,816,341

2014 Certificates Of Participation





CERTIFICATES OF PARTICIPATION ("COPS"):

A debt instrument used by issuers to finance facility projects. The debt is issued through a lease-financing agreement and payments on the debt is backed by the General Fund.

OVERVIEW OF WUSD 2014 COPS:

- On December 10, 2014, the District issued \$6.055 million in COPs.
- The COPs were utilized to finance solar energy and conservation projects throughout the District.
- There is \$5,150,000 total debt outstanding.

NEW ISSUE – FULL BO BANK QUALIFIED	IOK ENTRY	S&P Insured Rating: "AA" S&P Underlying Rating: "A" See "RATINGS" herein
interest with respect to the as an item of tax preference account in computing an ad- of Special Counsel, the Lea addition, in the opinion of S	Certificates is excludable from gross income of the own e in computing the federal alternative minimum tax for justment used in determining the federal alternative min se Agreement is a "qualified tax-exempt obligation" unc	subject to compliance by the District with certain covenants, ers thereof for federal lincome tax purposes and is not include to individuals and corporations, but such interest is taken into nimum tax for certain corporations. In addition, in the opinion of reaction 265(b)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. In is exempt from personal income taxation imposed by the State
	\$6.	,055,000
Waltington		OF PARTICIPATION
	Evidencing Direct, Undivided Fractional Interests of the WASHINGTON UNI (Yolo Cor	and Conservation Projects) Registered Owner Hereof In Lease Payments to be Made by the IFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT unty, California)
No Atlan A Con-		rty Pursuant to a Lease Agreement with NG CORPORATION OF CALIFORNIA
DATED: Date of Deliv	ery	DUE: December 1, as shown on the inside cover
are being issued by the throughout the District (c	Washington Unified School District (the "District	olar Energy and Conservation Projects) (the "Certificates") (") to (i) finance solar energy and conservation projects st through December 1, 2015 and (iii) pay certain delivery e policy and debt service reserve insurance policy.
		red owners thereof in Lease Payments to be made by the
herein) under and pursua Corporation. The Corpora to enforce payment of the	at to a lease agreement dated as of December 1, 20 tion has assigned its right to receive Lease Payment Lease Payments when due or otherwise protect its in	tioin") for the use and occupancy of the Facility (as defined 114 (the "Lease Agreement"), between the District and the is from the District under the Lease Agreement and its right necess in the event of a default by the District thereunder to 'rustee"), for the benefit of the registered owners of the
& Co. as nominee of The Owners") will not receiv SYSTEM" herein. Intere	Depository Trust Company, New York, New York e physical certificates representing their interest in it with respect to the Certificates is payable semianni	vill be initially executed and registered in the name of Cede k ("DTC"). Purchasers of the Certificates (the "Beneficial to the Certificates. See "APPENDIX F—BOOK ENTRY ually on June 1 and December 1 of each year, commencing secribed herein. See "THE CERTIFICATES—Redemption
during any period in whice the Facility, there is subst has covenanted in the Lea	h by reason of damage or destruction of the Facility, antial interference with the use and occupancy by the	ents due under the Lease Agreement, subject to abatement or by reason of eminent domain proceedings with respect to District of the Facility or any portion thereof. The District y to include all Lease Payments in its annual budgets and to
obligated to levy or pled under the Lease Agreen political subdivision the	ge any form of taxation. Neither the Certificates neent constitutes a debt or indebtedness of the Cor	te an obligation of the District for which the District is or the obligation of the District to make Lease Payments proration, the District, or the State of California or any statutory debt limitation or restriction or an obligation form of taxtion.
ASSURED GUARANTY MUNICIPAL	under an insurance policy to be issued concurre	rith respect to the Certificates when due will be guaranteed ntly with the delivery of the Certificates by ASSURED NND INSURANCE" and "APPENDIX E—SPECIMEN
	read the entire Official Statement to obtain informat	
	MATURITY SCHEDU See Inside Cover	LE
Certificates will be offere legality by Quint & Thims	d when, as and if executed and delivered and receive	Co. Incorporated as Underwriter of the Certificates. The wed by the Underwriter, subject to the approval as to their s anticipated that the Certificates, in definitive form, will be 2014.
	This Official Statement is dated No	ovember 19, 2014
	The comment of the control of the co	

2014 COPS DEBT SERVICE

	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	ANNUAL DEBT SERVICE
12/1/2015	-	\$204,659	\$204,659
12/1/2016	\$85,000	209,906	294,906
12/1/2017	80,000	208,206	288,206
12/1/2018	90,000	206,606	296,606
12/1/2019	100,000	204,806	304,806
12/1/2020	115,000	202,806	317,806
12/1/2021	130,000	199,356	329,356
12/1/2022	145,000	195,456	340,456
12/1/2023	160,000	191,106	351,106
12/1/2024	175,000	186,306	361,306
12/1/2025	190,000	181,056	371,056
12/1/2026	225,000	174,406	399,406
12/1/2027	245,000	166,531	411,531
12/1/2028	270,000	157,956	427,956
12/1/2029	290,000	148,506	438,506
12/1/2030	315,000	138,356	453,356
12/1/2031	315,000	127,331	442,331
12/1/2032	340,000	116,306	456,306
12/1/2033	365,000	103,981	468,981
12/1/2034	395,000	90,750	485,750
12/1/2035	250,000	75,938	325,938
12/1/2036	395,000	66,563	461,563
12/1/2037	425,000	51,750	476,750
12/1/2038	460,000	35,813	495,813
12/1/2039	495,000	18,563	513,563
	\$6,055,000	\$3,663,021	\$9,718,021

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2017 COP Refunding



- The District issued \$63.805 million of Certificates of Participation on June 22, 2017, to current refund the 2007 Certificates of Participation.
- The total current debt service is spilt on annual basis between the City & the District. The City is responsible for approximately 19.76% of the annual payments.

	2017 TOTAL DEBT SERVICE			CITY PORTION			wusd portion		
DATE	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	DEBT Service	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	DEBT Service	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	DEBT SERVICE
8/1/2017	\$2,975,000	\$1,499,927	\$4,474,927	\$587,765	\$296,338	\$884,103	\$2,387,235	\$1,203,589	\$3,590,824
8/1/2018	2,095,000	2,386,769	4,481,769	413,905	471,549	885,455	1,681,095	1,915,219	3,596,314
8/1/2019	2,190,000	2,279,644	4,469,644	432,674	450,385	883,059	1,757,326	1,829,259	3,586,585
8/1/2020	2,305,000	2,167,269	4,472,269	455,394	428,183	883,578	1,849,606	1,739,086	3,588,691
8/1/2021	2,425,000	2,049,019	4,474,019	479,103	404,821	883,923	1,945,897	1,644,198	3,590,095
8/1/2022	2,540,000	1,988,394	4,528,394	501,823	392,843	894,666	2,038,177	1,595,551	3,633,728
8/1/2023	2,675,000	1,861,394	4,536,394	528,495	367,752	896,247	2,146,505	1,493,642	3,640,147
8/1/2024	2,800,000	1,727,644	4,527,644	553,191	341,327	894,518	2,246,809	1,386,316	3,633,126
8/1/2025	2,950,000	1,587,644	4,537,644	582,826	313,668	896,494	2,367,174	1,273,976	3,641,150
8/1/2026	3,090,000	1,440,144	4,530,144	610,485	284,526	895,012	2,479,515	1,155,617	3,635,132
8/1/2027	3,230,000	1,285,644	4,515,644	638,145	254,002	892,147	2,591,855	1,031,642	3,623,497
8/1/2028	3,365,000	1,156,444	4,521,444	664,817	228,476	893,293	2,700,183	927,967	3,628,151
8/1/2029	3,500,000	1,021,844	4,521,844	691,488	201,884	893,372	2,808,512	819,960	3,628,472
8/1/2030	3,635,000	881,844	4,516,844	718,160	174,224	892,384	2,916,840	707,620	3,624,460
8/1/2031	3,755,000	736,444	4,491,444	741,868	145,498	887,366	3,013,132	590,946	3,604,078
8/1/2032	3,865,000	623,794	4,488,794	763,601	123,242	886,842	3,101,399	500,552	3,601,951
8/1/2033	3,975,000	507,844	4,482,844	785,333	100,334	885,667	3,189,667	407,510	3,597,177
8/1/2034	4,095,000	388,594	4,483,594	809,041	76,774	885,815	3,285,959	311,820	3,597,779
8/1/2035	4,220,000	260,625	4,480,625	833,737	51,491	885,229	3,386,263	209,134	3,595,396
8/1/2036	4,120,000	128,750	4,248,750	813,981	25,437	839,417	3,306,019	103,313	3,409,333
TOTAL DEBT SERVICE	\$63,805,000	\$24,985,474	\$88,790,474	\$12,605,832	\$4,936,333	\$17,542,165	\$51,199,168	\$20,049,142	\$71,248,309

^{*} Payment allocations are sourced from Washington Unified School District

WUSD Facility Improvements



2007/2017 REFUNDING COPS

» Improvements at River City High school 2010 QSCBS

- » Energy Efficiency upgrades:
 - Lighting & HVAC upgrades
 - Thermal solar for the River City High School pool

2012 CREBS

- » Funded Solar projects at:
 - Bridgeway Island Elementary
 - Southport Elementary,
 - Stonegate Elementary,
 - Riverbank Elementary,
 - River City High, and
 - Westmore Oak Elementary

COPS

2014

- » Funded Solar projects at:
 - Bryte Elementary,
 - Elkhorn Elementary,
 - Westfield Elementary,
 - Yolo Education Center,
 - Washington Middle,
 - College High School, and
 - District Office

























Summary



- As of 2023-24, WUSD has \$63,660,563 of total outstanding non-voter approved debt
 - » 2010 Lease (QSCB) retains a sinking fund balance of \$7.22 M as of FY 2022-23.
- WUSD's annual debt service payments for non-voter approved debt (includes principal and interest) in FY 2023-24 totals \$5,214,289.
- Currently, the District utilizes a combination of developer fee revenues and redevelopment pass-through revenues to meet its annual COP debt service payments.
- Potential refunding opportunity for 2014 COPs:
 - The 2014 COPs have a call date of 12/1/2024 and may be refunded to reduce the general fund payments. Currently, rates are higher than that of the rate locked in for the 2014 COPs.
 - » District staff together with KNN will continue to monitor market conditions and will provide updates regarding a potential refunding when rates become favorable.

Appendix



Certificates of Participation



OVERVIEW

- School districts can utilize certificates of participation ("COPs") as an alternative financing option to general obligation bonds to fund capital facility projects and/or acquisition of property.
- The district will select a school site and facilities to be the leased property.
 - » The district enters a lease and will make lease payments to a third-party lessor (usually a non-profit corporation created by or on behalf of the district).
 - » Rights to the leased property are temporarily assigned to the third-party and are returned once the COPs are repaid.
 - » A trustee is assigned to execute and deliver the COPs to investors to purchase and provide upfront funding for the district to utilize.

COP KEY POINTS:

- ✓ Function as a lease purchase financing structure and are therefore not bonds.
- Not subject to statutory requirements such as voter approval or tax rate limitations.
- Requires approval of the district's County Office of Education.
- The district can utilize specific revenue sources for repayment (i.e. developer fees) however debt is ultimately backed by the general fund
- Each COP "owner" is entitled to a proportionate amount of the lease payments as opposed to receiving bond interest.

COP Legal Structure of Lease Financing





STEP 1:

Under Site Lease, District leases property to lease counterparty, in exchange for an upfront funds (the proceeds)

STEP 2:

Under the Lease Purchase Agreement, the District subleases the property from the lease counterparty, in exchange for annual rental payments (i.e. debt service) the

LEASE COUNTERPARTY

STEP 3:

Via Assignment Agreement, lease counterparty assigns ALL rights and responsibilities to a Lender....

... including the responsibility to make the upfront payment of proceeds and the right to then receive the rental / debt service payments in return

LENDER